

Bibliography: Other Narmer Inscriptions

- ADAMS, B.G., 1995. *Ancient Nekhen: Garstang in the city of Hierakonpolis*. Surrey.
- AMIRAN, R., 1970. A new acquisition – an Egyptian First Dynasty jar. *The Israel Museum News*, 4, 2: 88-94.
- AMIRAN, R., 1974. An Egyptian jar fragment with the name of Narmer from Arad. *IEJ*, 24, 1: 4-12.
- AMIRAN, R., 1976. The Narmer jar fragment from Arad: An addendum. *IEJ*, 26, 1: 45-46.
- AMIRAN, R.; ILAN, O. & ARNON, C., 1983. Excavations at Small Tel Malhata: Three Narmer serekhs. *IMJ*, 2: 75-83.
- AMIRAN, R., & VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., 2001. The Egyptian pottery from Tel Ma'ahaz, Stratum I [in:] WOLFF, S.E. (ed.), *Studies in the archaeology of Israel and neighboring lands in memory of Douglas L. Esse*. ASOR Books 5. SAOC 59. Chicago: 29-58.
- ANĐELOVIĆ, B., 1995. *Relations between Early Bronze Age I Canaanites and Upper Egyptians*. Belgrade.
- ASTON, B.; HARRELL, J.A. & SHAW, I., 2000. 2. Stone [in:] NICHOLSON, P.T. & SHAW, I. (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*. Cambridge: 57-58.
- BAINES, J., 2008. On the evolution, purpose, and forms of Egyptian annals [in:] ENGEL, E.M.; MÜLLER, V. & HARTUNG, U. (eds.), *Zeichen aus dem Sand. Streiflichter aus Ägyptens Geschichte zu Ehren von Günter Dreyer*. Menes 5. Wiesbaden: 19-40.
- BAKR, M.I., 1988. The new excavations at Ezbet el-Tell, Kufur Nigm; the first season (1984) [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M. (ed.), *The archaeology of the Nile Delta: Problems and priorities. Proceedings of the seminar held in Cairo, 19 - 22 October 1986, on the occasion of the fifteenth anniversary of the Netherlands Institute of Archaeology and Arabic Studies in Cairo*. Amsterdam: 49-62.
- BAKR, M.I.; ABD EL-MONEIM, M.A. & SELIM, M.O.M., 1996. Protodynastic excavations at Tell Hassan Dawud (Eastern Delta) [in:] KRZYŻANIAK, L.; KROEPER, K. & KOBUSIEWICZ, M. (eds.), *Interregional contacts in the later prehistory of northeastern Africa*. Poznan: 277-278.
- BAQUÉ MANZANO, L., 2002. Further arguments on the Coptos colossi. *BIFAO*, 102: 17-61.
- BARTA, W., 1969. Falke des Palastes als altester Königstitel. *MDAIK*, 24: 51-57.
- BAUD, M., 1999. *Famille royale et pouvoir sous l'Ancien Empire égyptien*. Bibliothèque d'Étude 126. Cairo.

BELOVA, G.A. & SHERKOVA, T.A., 2002. *The ancient Egyptian temple at Tell Ibrahim Awad: Excavations and discoveries in the Nile Delta*. Moscow.

BINOCHÉ et GIQUELLO. Archéologie: collections de deux grands amateurs : vente, Paris, Hôtel Drouot, mercredi 30 mai 2012 à 14h15. <http://www.binocheetgiquello.com/html/fiche.jsp?id=2404555&np=1&lng=fr&npp=20&ordre=1&aff=2&r=>

BOURRIAU, J.D., 1991. Museum acquisitions, 1989. Egyptian antiquities acquired in 1989 by museums in the United Kingdom. *JEA*, 77: 157-164.

BRANDL, B., 1989. Observations on the Early Bronze Age Strata of Tel Erani [in:] de MIROSCHEDJI, P. (ed.), *L'urbanisation de la Palestine à l'âge du Bronze ancien: Bilan et perspectives des recherches actuelles: Actes du Colloque d'Emmaus (20-24 octobre 1986)*. Oxford: 357-388.

BRAUN, E., 2009. South Levantine Early Bronze Age chronological correlations with Egypt in light of the Narmer serekhs from Tel Erani and Arad: New interpretations. *BMSAES*, 13: 25–48.

BRAUN, E., 2011. South Levantine Early Bronze Age chronological correlations with Egypt in light of the Narmer serekhs from Tel Erani and Arad: new interpretations [in:] FRIEDMAN, R.F. & FISKE, P.N. (eds.), *Egypt at its origins 3. Proceedings of the third international conference "Origin of the State. Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt," London, 27th July - 1st August 2008*. OLA 205. Leuven: 975-1001.

BRAUN, E., & VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., 2008. Appraising south Levantine-Egyptian interaction: Recent discoveries from Israel and Egypt [in:] MIDANT-REYNES, B. & TRISTANT, Y. (eds.), ROWLAND, J. & HENDRICKX, S. (ass.), *Egypt at its origins 2. Proceedings of the international conference "Origin of the state. Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt", Toulouse (France), 5th - 8th September 2005*. OLA 172. Leuven: 643-688.

CAMPAGNO, M., 2008. Ethnicity and changing relationships between Egyptians and south Levantines during the Early Dynastic Period [in:] MIDANT-REYNES, B. & TRISTANT, Y. (eds.), ROWLAND, J. & HENDRICKX, S. (ass.), *Egypt at its origins 2. Proceedings of the international conference "Origin of the state. Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt", Toulouse (France), 5th - 8th September 2005*. OLA 172. Leuven: 689-705.

CERVELLÓ AUTUORI, J., 2003. Narmer, Menes, and the seals from Abydos [in:] HAWASS, Z. & PINCH BROCK, L. (eds.), *Egyptology at the dawn of the twenty-first century. Proceedings of the Eighth International Congress of Egyptologists, Cairo, 2000*. Vol. 2: *History, religion*. Cairo: 168-175.

CERVELLÓ AUTUORI, J., 2005. Was King Narmer Menes? *Archéo-Nil*, 15: 31-48.

CERVELLÓ AUTUORI, J., 2008. The Thinite "Royal Lists": Typology and meaning [in:] MIDANT-REYNES, B. & TRISTANT, Y. (eds.), ROWLAND, J. & HENDRICKX, S. (ass.), *Egypt at its*

origins 2. Proceedings of the international conference "Origin of the state. Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt", Toulouse (France), 5th - 8th September 2005. OLA 172. Leuven: 887-899.

CHŁODNICKI, M.; CIAŁOWICZ, K.M. & MĄCZYŃSKA, A., 2012. *Tell el-Farkha I: Excavations 1998-2011.* Poznan – Krakow.

CHRISTIE'S, 2003. *Antiquities, Thursday 11 December 2003.* London.

CIAŁOWICZ, K.M., 2000. The first kings of Egypt [in:] ŚLIWA, J.; CIAŁOWICZ, K.M. & OSTROWSKI, J.A. (eds.), *Civilisations du Bassin Méditerranéen: Hommages à Joachim Śliwa.* Cracovie: 61-70.

CIAŁOWICZ, K.M., 2011. The Predynastic/Early Dynastic period at Tell el-Farkha [in:] TEETER, E. (ed.), *Before the pyramids: The origins of Egyptian civilization.* OIMP 33. Chicago: 55-64.

DARNELL, J.C., 2015. The early hieroglyphic annotation in the Nag el-Hamdulab rock art tableaux, and the Following of Horus in the northwest hinterland of Aswan. *Archéo-Nil*, 25: 19-43.

DARNELL, J. C. & DARNELL, D. 1997. Theban Desert Road Survey [in:] SUMNER, W.M. (ed.), *The Oriental Institute Annual Report, 1996-1997.* Chicago: 66-76.

DE CREE, F.-J. 1991. 'Mutatis Mutandis': Egyptian relations with Palestine in the Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age I-IV. *GM*, 124: 21-42.

DE MIROSCHEJJI, P. 2000. La Palestine, Gaza et l'Égypte au Bronze ancien [in:] HUMBERT, J.-B. (ed.), *Gaza Méditerranéenne: Histoire et archéologie en Palestine.* Paris: 27-31.

DE MIROSCHEJJI, P. & SADEK, M., 2000. Tell es-Sakan, un site du Bronze ancien découvert dans la région de Gaza. *Comptes rendus des seances de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres*, 1: 123-144.

DE MIROSCHEJJI, P. & SADEK, M., 2001. Gaza et l'Égypte de l'époque prédynastique à l'Ancien Empire: Premiers résultats des fouilles de Tell es-Sakan. *Bulletin de la société française d'égyptologie*, 152: 28-52.

DE MIROSCHEJJI, P.; SADEQ, M.; FALTINGS, D.; BOULEZ, V.; NAGGIAR-MOLINER, L.; SYKES, N. & TENGBERG, M., 2001. Les fouilles de Tell es-Sakan (Gaza): Nouvelles données sur les contacts Égypto-Cananéens aux IVe-IIIe millénaires. *Paléorient*, 27,2: 75-104.

DE MIROSCHEJJI, P. & SADEQ, M., 2005. The frontier of Egypt in the Early Bronze Age: Preliminary soundings at Tell al-Sakan (Gaza Strip) [in:] CLARKE, J. (ed.) *Archaeological perspectives on the transmission and transformation of culture in the eastern Mediterranean.* Oxford: 155-169.

DE MORGAN, J., 1897. *Recherches sur les origines de l'Égypte. Vol. 2: Ethnographie préhistorique et tombeau royal de Négadah.* Paris.

DREYER, G. 1982. III. Die Feunde [in:] KAISER & DREYER, Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 2. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 38: 226-231.

DREYER, G., 1987. Ein Siegel der frühzeitlichen Königsnekropole von Abydos. *MDAIK*, 43: 33-44.

DREYER, G., 1992. Horus Krokodil, ein Gegenkönig der Dynasty 0 [in:] FRIEDMAN, R. & ADAMS, B.G. (eds.), *The followers of Horus: Studies dedicated to Michael Allen Hoffman, 1944-1990.* Oxford: 259-264.

DREYER, G., 1995. Die Datierung der Min-Statuen aus Koptos [in:] STADELMANN, R. & SOUROUZIAN, H. (eds.), *Kunst des Alten Reiches: Symposium im Deutschen Archäologischen Institute Kairo am 29. und 30. Oktober 1991.* SDAIK 28. Mainz am Rhein: 49-56.

DREYER, G., 1998. *Umm El-Qaab I: Das prädynastische Königsgrab U-j und seine frühen Schriftzeugnisse.* AV 86. Mainz am Rhein.

DREYER, G., 1999. Ein Gefäß mit Ritzmarke des Narmer. *MDAIK*, 55: 1-6.

DREYER, G., 2000. Egypt's earliest historical event. *Egyptian Archaeology* 16: 6-7.

DREYER, G., 2003a. Frühe Schriftzeugnisse aus Ägypten [in:] SEIPEL, W. (ed.), *Der Turmbau zu Babel. Ursprung und Vielfalt von Sprache und Schrift.* Band IIIA: *Schrift.* Wien – Milano: 123-126.

DREYER, G., 2003b. No. 3.2.8: Tongefäß mit Tintenaufschrift des Narmer [in:] SEIPEL, W. (ed.), *Der Turmbau zu Babel. Ursprung und Vielfalt von Sprache und Schrift.* Band IIIB: *Katalog.* Wien – Milano: 101-103.

DREYER, G., 2007a. Wer war Menes? [in:] HAWASS, Z. & RICHARDS, J. (eds.), *The archaeology and art of ancient Egypt.* Vol. 1. CASAE 36. Cairo: 221-30.

DREYER, G., 2007b. Frühe Schriftzeugnisse [in:] DREYER, G. & POLZ, D. (eds.), *Begegnung mit der Vergangenheit: 100 Jahre in Ägypten: Deutsches Archäologisches Institut Kairo 1907-2007.* Mainz am Rhein: 211-217.

DREYER, G., 2012. Narmer. *The encyclopedia of ancient history.* Published Online: 26 Oct 2012.

DREYER, G., 2016. Dekorierter Kisten aus dem Grab des Narmer. *MDAIK*, 70-71: 91-104.

DREYER, G.; ENGEL, E.-M.; HARTUNG, U.; HIKADE, T.; KÖHLER, E.C. & PUMPENMEIER, F., 1996. Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 7./8. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 52: 13-81.

DREYER, G.; HARTMANN, R.; HARTUNG, U.; HIKADE, T.; KÖPP, H.; LACHER, C.; MÜLLER, V.; NERLICH, A. & ZINK, A., 2003. Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 13./14./15. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 59: 67-138.

DREYER, G.; HARTUNG, U.; HIKADE, T.; KÖHLER, E.C.; MÜLLER, V. & PUMPENMEIER, F., 1998. Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 9./10. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 54: 77-167.

DREYER, G.; HARTUNG, U. & PUMPENMEIER, F., 1993. Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 5./6. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 49: 23-62.

DREYER, G. & POLZ, D. (eds.), 2007. *Begegnung mit der Vergangenheit: 100 Jahre in Ägypten: Deutsches Archäologisches Institut Kairo 1907-2007*. Mainz am Rhein.

DREYER, G.; VON DEN DRIESCH, A.; ENGEL, E.-M.; HARTMANN, R.; HARTUNG, U.; HIKADE, T.; MÜLLER, V. & PETERS, J., 2000. Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 11./12. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 56: 43-129.

DUNHAM, D., 1978. *Zawiyet el-Aryan: The cemeteries adjacent to the Layer Pyramid*. Boston.

EMERY, W.B., 1961. *Archaic Egypt*. Baltimore.

FISCHER, H.G., 1958. A fragment of late Predynastic Egyptian relief from the Eastern Delta. *Artibus Asiae*, 21: 64-88.

FISCHER, H.G., 1963. *Varia Aegyptiaca*. *JARCE*, 2: 15-51.

FRANKFORT, H., 1948. *Kingship and the gods: A study of ancient Near Eastern religion as the integration of society & nature*. Chicago.

FRIEDMAN, R.F; DARNELL, J.C. (ass.), 2002. Gebel Tjauti Rock Inscription 2 [in:] DARNELL, J.C. & DARNELL, D. (eds.) *Theban Desert Road Survey in the Egyptian Western Desert*. Vol. I: *Gebel Tjauti Rock Inscriptions 1-45 and Wadi El-Hôl Rock Inscriptions 1-45*. OIP 119. Chicago: 19-24.

GARSTANG, J., 1905. The tablet of Mena. *ZÄS*, 42: 61-64.

GARSTANG, J., 1907. Excavations at Hierakonpolis, at Esna, and in Nubia. *ASAE*, 8: 132-148.

GATTO, M.C., 2012. Interviewed [in :] PAPPAS, S., Oldest pharaoh carvings, rediscovered in Egypt, may be from reign of Narmer. *Huffington Post*, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/10/oldest-pharaoh-carvings_n_2271909.html. December 10, 2012.

GIDDY, L., 1996. Digging Diary 1995-1996. *Egyptian Archaeology*, 9: 27-30.

GILROY, T.D., 2000. "Forgotten" serekhs in the Royal Ontario Museum. *GM*, 180: 67-76.

GILROY, T.D.; ADAMS, B.G.; HENDRICKX, S. & VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., 2001. A checklist of sherds with potmarks from Petrie's excavations in the royal necropolis at Umm el-Ga'ab, Abydos. *GM*, 182: 31-58.

GODRON, G., 1949. À propos du nom royal [hieroglyphs]. *ASAE*, 49: 217-221.

GOEDICKE, H., 1993. The seal of the necropolis. *SAK*, 20: 67-80.

GOPHNA, R., 1995. *Excavations at 'En Besor*. Tel Aviv.

GOPHNA, R. 1987. Egyptian trading posts in southern Canaan at the dawn of the Archaic period. [in:] RAINEY, A.F. (ed.), *Egypt, Israel, Sinai: Archaeological and historical relationships in the Biblical period*. Tel Aviv: 13-22.

GRAJETZKI, W., 2006. Tarkhan, Tomb 412. *CCdE*, 9: 59-68.

GRIMM, A., 1998. No. 187 [in:] DONADONI ROVERI, A.M. & TIRADRITTI, F. (eds.), *Kemet: Alle sorgenti del tempo*. Milano: 226-227.

GRIMM, A. & SCHOSKE, S., 2000. *Am Beginn der Zeit: Ägypten in der Vor- und Frühzeit*. München.

HARVEY, S.P., 1997. Vase inscribed with the name of Narmer. [in:] SILVERMAN, D.P. (ed.), *Searching for Ancient Egypt: Art, architecture, and artifacts from the University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology*. Dallas: 92-93.

HASSAN, F.A., 2000. Kafr Hasan Dawood. *Egyptian Archaeology*, 16: 37-39.

HASSAN, F.A.; TASSIE, G.J.; TUCKER, T.L. & ROWLAND, J.M., 2003. Social dynamics at the late Predynastic to early dynastic site of Kafr Hassan Dawood, East Delta, Egypt. *Archéo-Nil*, 13: 37-46.

HELCK, W., 1953. Gab es einen König Menes? *ZDMG*, 103, n.s. 28: 354-359.

HELCK, W., 1982. Narmer [in:] HELCK, W. & OTTO, E. (eds.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie*. Vol. 4: *Megiddo-Pyramiden*. Wiesbaden: 348-350.

HENDRICKX, S., 1995. *Analytical bibliography of the Prehistory and the Early Dynastic Period of Egypt and Northern Sudan*. Leuven.

HENDRICKX, S., 1996. The relative chronology of the Naqada Culture: Problems and possibilities [in:] SPENCER, A.J. (ed.), *Aspects of early Egypt*. London: 36-69.

HENDRICKX, S., 1996-2015. Bibliography of the Prehistory and the Early Dynastic Period of Egypt and Northern Sudan (Addition). *Archéo-Nil*, 6-25.

HENDRICKX, S., 2001. Arguments for an Upper Egyptian origin of the palace-facade and the serekh during late Predynastic - Early Dynastic times. *GM*, 184: 85-110.

HENDRICKX, S., 2010. L'iconographie de la chasse dans le contexte social prédynastique. *Archéo-Nil*, 20: 108-136.

HENDRICKX, S., 2016. Nag el-Hamdulab au seuil de la Ire dynastie. *Bulletin de la Société Française d'Égyptologie*, 195-196: 47-65.

HENDRICKX, S. & GATTO, M.C., 2009. A rediscovered late Predynastic-Early Dynastic royal scene from Gharb Aswan (Upper Egypt). *Sahara*, 20: 147-150.

HENDRICKX, S.; SWELIM, N.; RAFFAELE, F.; EYCKERMAN, M. & FRIENDMAN, R.F., 2009. A lost Late Predynastic-Early Dynastic royal scene from Gharb Awan. *Archéo-Nil*, 19: 169-178.

HENDRICKX, S.; DARNELL, J.C. & GATTO, M.C., 2012a. The earliest representation of royal power in Egypt: the rock drawings of Nag el-Hamdulab (Aswan). *Antiquity*, 86: 1068-1083.

HERTZ, A., 1929. Le nom de njswt de l'Horus Nar-mr. *REA*, 2 : 128-129.

HORNUNG, E., KRAUSS, R.K. & WARBURTON, D.A., 2006. Royal Annals [in:] HORNUNG, E., KRAUSS, R.K. & WARBURTON, D.A. (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian chronology*. Handbook of Oriental Studies, Section 1: The Near and Middle East 83. Leiden – Boston: 19-25.

IKRAM, S. & ROSSI, C., 2004. A new Early Dynastic serekh from the Kharga Oasis. *JEA*, 90: 211-215.

ILAN, O., 2002. Egyptian pottery from Small Tel Malhata and the interrelations between the Egyptian 'colony' in southwest Palestine and the 'Canaanite' Arad basin and central highlands [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., & LEVY, T.E. (eds.), *Egypt and the Levant. Interrelations from the 4th through the early 3rd Millennium B.C.E.* London - New York: 306-322.

JIMÉNEZ-SERRANO, A., 2003. Chronology and local traditions: The representation of power and the royal name in the late Predynastic Period. *Archéo-Nil*, 13: 93-142.

JIMENEZ-SERRANO, A., 2007. *Los primeros reyes y la unificación de Egipto*. Jaén.

JIMÉNEZ-SERRANO, A., 2008. The origin of the state and the unification: Two different concepts in the same context [in:] MIDANT-REYNES, B. & TRISTANT, Y. (eds.), *Egypt at its origins 2. Proceedings of the international conference "Origin of the state. Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt", Toulouse (France), 5th - 8th September 2005*. OLA 172. Leuven: 1119-1137.

JUCHA, M.A., 2010a. The early Egyptian rulers in the Nile Delta: A view from the necropolis at Tell el-Farkha [in:] HUDECZ, A. & PETRIK, M. (eds.), *Commerce and economy in ancient Egypt. Proceedings of the Third International Congress for Young Egyptologists, 25 - 27 September 2009, Budapest*. BAR Int. ser. 2131. Oxford: 81-87.

JUCHA, M.A., 2010b (2008). Pottery from the graves [in:] CHŁODNICKI, M. & CIAŁOWICZ, K.M., Polish Excavations at Tell el-Farkha (Ghazala) in the Nile Delta. Preliminary report 2006-2007. *Archeologia*, LIX: 132-135.

JUCHA, M.A., 2012. New Protodynastic serekhs from the Nile Delta: The case of finds from Tell el-Farkha. *PAM*, 21, Research 2009: 625-641.

JUNKER, H., 1912. *Bericht über die Grabungen der Kaiserl. Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien auf dem Friedhof in Turah: Winter 1909-1910*. Wien.

KAHL, J., 1994. *Das System der ägyptischen Hieroglypheninschrift in der 0.-3. Dynastie*. Göttinger Orientforschungen IV. Reihe, Ägypten 29. Wiesbaden.

KAHL, J., 2001. Hieroglyphic writing during the Fourth Millennium BC: An analysis of systems. *Archéo-Nil*, 11: 103-135.

KAHL, J., 2006. Dynasties 0-2 [in:] HORNING, E., KRAUSS, R.K. & WARBURTON, D.A. (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian chronology*. Handbuch der Orientalistik, Section 1: The Near and Middle East 83. Leiden: 94-115.

KAISER, W., 1964. Einige Bemerkungen zur ägyptischen Frühzeit. III. *ZÄS*, 91: 86-125.

KAISER, W., 1982. VII. Zur Reihe der gesamtägyptischen Könige vor Aha [in:] KAISER & DREYER, Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 2. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 38: 260-269.

KAISER, W., 1987. Zum Siegel mit frühen Königsnamen von Umm el-Qaab. *MDAIK*, 43: 115-120.

KAISER, W. & DREYER, G., 1982. Umm el-Qaab: Nachuntersuchungen im frühzeitlichen Königsfriedhof, 2. Vorbericht. *MDAIK*, 38: 211-270.

KAPLONY, P., 1963. *Die Inschriften der ägyptischen Frühzeit*. ÄA 8. 3 vols. Wiesbaden.

KAPLONY, P., 1964. *Die Inschriften der ägyptischen Frühzeit: Supplement*. ÄA 9. Wiesbaden.

KAPLONY, P., 1965a. Bemerkungen zu einigen Steingefäßen mit archaischen Königsnamen. *MDAIK*, 20: 1-46.

KAPLONY, P., 1965b. Eine Schminkepalette von König Skorpion aus Abu Umuri (Untersuchung zur ältesten Horustitulatur). *Orientalia*, 34: 132-167.

KAPLONY, P., 1966. *Kleine Beiträge zu den Inschriften der ägyptischen Frühzeit*. ÄA 15. Wiesbaden.

KAPLONY, P., 1968. *Steingefässe mit Inschriften der Frühzeit und des Alten Reichs*. MONA 1. Bruxelles.

KAPLONY, P., 1973. *Beschriftete Kleinfunde in der Sammlung Georges Michaeilidis ergebnisse einer Bestandsaufnahme im Sommer 1968*. Publications de l'Institut Historique-Archéologique Néerlandaise de Stamboul 32. Istanbul.

KEMP, B., 2000. The colossi from the early shrine at Coptos in Egypt. *CAJ*, 10, 2: 211-242.

KEMPINSKI, A., 1992. Reflections on the role of the Egyptians in the Shefelah of Palestine - In the light of recent soundings at Tel Erani [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M. (ed.), *The Nile Delta in transition: 4th - 3rd Millennium B.C.: Proceedings of the seminar held in Cairo, 21-24 October 1990*. Tel Aviv: 419-26.

KÖHLER, E.C., 1998. *Tell el-Fara'in - Buto III: Die Keramik von der späten Naqada-Kultur bis zum frühen Alten Reich (Schichten III bis IV)*. AV 94. Mainz am Rhein.

KÖHLER, E.C., 1999. Re-assessment of a cylinder seal from Helwan. *GM*, 168: 49-56.

KÖHLER, E.C.; BIRRELL, M.; CASEY, I.V.; HIKADE, T.; SMYTHE, J. & ST. CLAIR, B., 2005. *Helwan I. Excavations in the Early Dynastic cemetery season 1997/1998*. SAGA 24. Heidelberg.

KRAUB, R., 1994. Bemerkungen zum Narmer-Pavian (Berlin 22607) und seiner Inschrift. *MDAIK*, 50: 223-230.

KROEPER, K., 1988. The excavations of the Munich East-Delta Expedition in Minshat Abu Omar [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M. (ed.), *The archaeology of the Nile Delta: Problems and priorities. Proceedings of the seminar held in Cairo, 19 - 22 October 1986, on the occasion of the fifteenth anniversary of the Netherlands Institute of Archaeology and Arabic Studies in Cairo*. Amsterdam: 11-46.

KROEPER, K., 1996. Minshat Abu Omar. Burials with palettes [in:] SPENCER, A.J. (ed.), *Aspects of Early Egypt*. London: 70-92.

KROEPER, K., & WILDUNG, D., 1994. *Minshat Abu Omar: Ein vor- und frühgeschichtliche Friedhof im Nildelta I: Gräber 1-114*. Mainz am Rhein.

LACAU, J.P. & LAUER, P., 1959. *La Pyramide à degrés. Vol. 4 : Inscriptions gravées sur les vases*. Excavations at Saqqara/Fouilles à Saqqarah 18. Cairo.

LECLANT, J. & CLERC, G., 1986. Fouilles et travaux en Égypte et au Soudan, 1984-1985. *Orientalia*, 55: 236-319.

LEVY, T.E.; VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M.; GOREN, Y. & ALON, D., 1995. New light on king Narmer and the Protodynastic Egyptian presence in Canaan. *The Biblical Archaeologist*, 58,1: 26-35.

LEVY, T.E.; VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M.; GOREN, Y. & ALON, D., 1997. Egyptian-Canaanite interaction at Nahal Tillah, Israel (ca. 4500-3000 B.C.E.): An interim report on the 1994-1995 excavations. *BASOR*, 307: 1-51.

LEVY, T.E.; ALON, D.; VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M.; KANSA, E.C. & AND YEKUTIELI, Y., 2001. The Protodynastic/Dynasty 1 Egyptian presence in southern Canaan: A preliminary report on the 1994 excavations at Nahal Tillah, Israel [in:] Wolff, S.R. (ed.), *Studies in the Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands in Memory of Douglas L. Esse*. SAOC 59. Chicago: 411-445.

MACARTHUR, E.V., 2010. The pots and people of Tarkhan. *CCdE*, 13/14: 73-98.

MACARTHUR, E.V., 2011. In search of the sdm=f: The conception and development of hieroglyphic writing through the reign of Aha [in:] FRIEDMAN, R.F. & FISKE, P.N. (eds.), *Egypt at its origins 3. Proceedings of the third international conference "Origin of the State. Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt," London, 27th July - 1st August 2008*. OLA 205. Leuven: 1195-1216.

MARTIN, G.T., 2011. *Umm el-Qaab VII: Private stelae of the Early Dynastic period from the royal cemetery at Abydos*. AV 123. Wiesbaden.

MAWDSLEY, L., 2012. It really is Aha: Re-examining an Early Dynastic ink inscription from Tarkhan [in:] KNOBLAUCH, C.M., & GILL, J.C. (eds.), *Egyptology in Australia and New Zealand 2009. Proceedings of the conference held in Melbourne, September 4th - 6th*. BAR Int. ser. 2355. Oxford: 115-123.

MITTMANN, S., 1981. Frühägyptische Siegelinschriften und ein *srh*-Emblem des Horus-*ḥ3* aus dem nördlichen Negeb. *Eretz Israel*, 15: 1-9.

NEWBERRY, P.E., 1907. *The Timins Collection of ancient Egyptian scarabs and cylinder seals*. London.

NEWBERRY, P.E., 1908a. *Scarabs: An introduction to the study of Egyptian seals and signet rings*. London.

NEWBERRY, P.E., 1912. The wooden and ivory labels of the First Dynasty. *Proceedings of the Society for Biblical Archaeology*, 34: 279-289.

NEWBERRY, P.E. 1929. Menes – The founder of the Egyptian Monarchy [in:] WINFRED, B. (ed.), *Great ones of ancient Egypt*. London. 35-53.

PAPPAS, S., 2012. Oldest pharaoh carvings, rediscovered in Egypt, may be from reign of Narmer. *Huffington Post*, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/10/oldest-pharaoh-carvings_n_2271909.html. December 10, 2012.

PATCH, D.C., 2012. *Dawn of Egyptian art*. New York.

PÄTZNICK, J.-P. 2009. Encore et toujours l'Horus « Nâr-mer » ? Vers une nouvelle approche de la lecture et de l'interprétation de ce nom d'Horus. *Cahiers Égypte Nilotique et Méditerranéenne*, 2: 307-324.

PETRIE, W. M.F., 1896. *Koptos*. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F., 1900. *Royal tombs of the First Dynasty*. Part 1. EEF 18. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F., 1901. *Royal tombs of earliest Dynasties*. Part 2. EEF 21. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F., 1902. *Abydos*. Part 1. EEF 22. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F., 1903. *Abydos*. Part 2. EEF 24. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F., 1914. *Tarkhan II*. BSAE 26. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F., 1923. *A history of Egypt I: From the earliest kings to the XVIth Dynasty*. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F., 1925. *Tombs of the courtiers and Oxyrhynchos*. BSAE 37. London.

PETRIE, W.M.F.; WAINWRIGHT, G. & GARDINER, A.H., 1913. *Tarkhan I and Memphis V*. BSAE 23. London.

QUACK, J.F., 1989. Die Datierung der Siegelabdrucke von Tel En Beor. *Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins*, 105: 18-26.

RAFFAELE, F., 2003. Dynasty 0. [in:] BICKEL, S. & LOPRIENO, A. (eds.), *Basel Egyptology Prize: Junior research in Egyptian history, archaeology, and philology*. *Aegyptiaca Helvetica* 17. Basel: 99-144.

REGULSKI, I. 2010. *A Palaeographic Study of Early Writing in Egypt*. OLA 195. Leuven.

REGULSKI, I. Database of Early Dynastic Inscriptions. <https://www4.ivv1.uni-muenster.de/litw3/Aegyptologie/index06.htm>

SAAD, Z.Y., 1947. *Royal excavations at Saqqara and Helwan (1941-1945)*. SASAE 3. Le Caire.

SAAD, Z.Y., 1969. *The excavations at Helwan: Art and civilization in the First and Second Egyptian Dynasties*. Norman.

SCHARFF, A., 1929. *Die Altertümer der Vor- und Frühzeit Ägyptens*. Band II: *Bestattung, Kunst, Amulette und Schmuck, Geräte zur Körperpflege, Spiel- und Schreibgeräte, Schnitzereien aus Holz und Elfenbein, Verschiedenes*. MÄS 5. Berlin.

SCHOTT, E., 1969. Die Sockelinschrift des Narmeraffen. *RdÉ*, 21: 77-83.

SCHULMAN, A.R., 1976. The Egyptian seal impressions from 'En Besor. *'Atiqot*, 11: 16-26.

SCHULMAN, A.R., 1992. Still More Egyptian Seal Impressions from 'En Besor [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M. (ed.), *The Nile Delta in transition: 4th - 3rd Millennium B.C.: Proceedings of the seminar held in Cairo, 21-24 October 1990*. Tel Aviv: 395-418.

SCHULMAN, A.R. & GOPHNA, R., 1981. An archaic Egyptian serekh from Tel Ma'ahaz. *IEJ*, 31: 165-167.

SCHULZ, S., & SEIDEL, M. (eds.), 1998. *Egypt, the world of the pharaohs*. Köln.

SETHE, K., 1903. *Beiträge zur ältesten Geschichte Ägyptens*. Untersuchungen zur Geschichte und Alterumskunde Aegyptens 3. Leipzig.

SHAW, I. & NICHOLSON, P., 1995. *British Museum dictionary of ancient Egypt*. London.

SILVERMAN, D.P. (ed.), 1997. *Searching for ancient Egypt: Art, architecture, and artifacts from the University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology*. Dallas.

SOTHEBY, WILKINSON & HODGE, 1922. *Catalogue of the MacGregor Collection of Egyptian Antiquities: Which will be sold by auction, by Messrs. Sotheby, Wilkinson & Hodge*. London.

SPENCER, A.J., 1980. *Catalogue of Egyptian antiquities in the British Museum*. Vol. V: *Early Dynastic objects*. London.

STEVENSON, A., 2015. *The Petrie Museum of Egyptian Archaeology: Characters and collections*. London.

TALLET, P., 2015. *La zone minière pharaonique du Sud-Sinaï - II: Les inscriptions pré- et protodynastiques du Ouadi 'Ameyra (CCIS nos 273-335)*. Mémoires de l'IFAO 132. Cairo.

TALLET, P. & LAISNEY, D., 2012. Iry-Hor et Narmer au Sud-Sinaï (Ouadi 'Ameyra): Un complément à la chronologie des expéditions minières égyptiennes. *BIFAO*, 112: 381-398.

TASSIE, G.J.; HASSAN, F.A.; VAN WETERING, J. & CALCOEN, B., 2008. Corpus of potmarks from the Protodynastic to Early Dynastic cemetery at Kafr Hassan Dawood, Wadi Tumilat, East Delta, Egypt [in:] MIDANT-REYNES, B. & TRISTANT, Y. (eds.), *Egypt at its origins 2. Proceedings of the international conference "Origin of the state. Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt", Toulouse (France), 5th - 8th September 2005*. OLA 172. Leuven: 203-235.

TASSIE, G.; ROWLAND, J.M.; HASSAN, F.A. & VAN WETERING, J., 2017 (forthcoming). More potmarks from the Predynastic to Early Dynastic site of Kafr Hassan Dawood, Wadi Tumilat, east Nile delta, Egypt [in:] MIDANT-REYNES, B. & TRISTANT, Y. (eds.), *Egypt at its Origins 5. Proceedings of the fifth international conference "Origin of the State, Predynastic to Early Dynastic Egypt. Cairo, 13th – 18th April 2014*. OLA (TBD). Leuven: 721-745.

TEETER, E. (ed.), 2011. *Before the pyramids: The origin of Egyptian civilization*. OIMP 33. Chicago.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., 1992. Preliminary report on the excavations at Tell Ibrahim Awad, seasons 1988-1990 [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M. (ed.), *The Nile Delta in transition: 4th-3rd Millennium B.C., Proceedings of the seminar held in Cairo, 21-24 October 1990*. Tel Aviv: 43-68.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., 1996. The incised serekh-signs of dynasties 0-1. Part I: Complete vessels [in:] SPENCER, A.J. (ed.), *Aspects of early Egypt*. London: 140-158.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., 1998. Late Protodynastic – early First Dynasty Egyptian finds in late early Bronze Age I Canaan: An update [in:] EYRE, C.J. (ed.), *Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Egyptologists, Cambridge, 3 - 9 September 1995*. OLA 82. Leuven: 215-226.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., 2001. The pottery-incised serekh-signs of Dynasties 0-1. Part II: Fragments and additional complete vessels. *Archéo-Nil*, 11: 24-100.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., & BRAUN, E., 2002. Wine jars with serekhs from Early Bronze Lod: Appellation vallée du nil contrôlée, but for whom? [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., & YANNAI, E. (eds.), *In quest of ancient settlements and landscapes: Archaeological studies in honour of Ram Gophna*. Tel Aviv: 167-192.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., & BRAUN, E., 2003. Egyptian elements and influences on the early Bronze Age I of the southern Levant. *Archéo-Nil*, 13: 77-91.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., & LEVY, T.E. 2002. Interaction models, Egypt and the Levantine periphery [in:] VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., & LEVY, T.E (eds.), *Egypt and the Levant: Interrelations from the 4th through the early 3rd Millennium BCE*. London: 3-38.

VAN DEN BRINK, E.C.M., & YANNAI, E. (eds.), 2002. *In quest of ancient settlements and landscapes: Archaeological studies in honour of Ram Gophna*. Tel Aviv.

VANDIER, J., 1952. *Manuel d'archéologie Égyptienne I:2: Les époques de formation: les trois premières dynasties*. Paris.

VERNUS, P., 1993. La naissance de l'écriture dans l'égypte ancienne. *Archéo-Nil*, 3: 75-108.

VON BECKERATH, J., 1997. *Chronologie des Pharaonischen Ägypten: Die Zeitbestimmung der ägyptischen Geschichte von der Vorzeit bis 332 v. Chr.* MÄS 46. Mainz.

VON DER WAY, T., 1989. Tell el-Fara'in - Buto. *MDAIK*, 45: 275-308.

VON DER WAY, T., 1993. *Untersuchungen zur Spätvor- und Frühgeschichte Unterägyptens.* SAGA 8. Heidelberg.

WEIGALL, A.E., 1901. Some Egyptian weights in Prof. Petrie's collection. *PSBA*, 23: 378-395.

WEINSTEIN, J.M., 1984. The significance of Tell Areini for Egyptian-Palestinian relations at the beginning of the Bronze Age. *BASOR*, 256: 61-69.

WENGROW, D., 2006. *The archaeology of early Egypt: Social transformation in North-East Africa, 10,000 to 2650 BC.* Cambridge.

WHITEHOUSE, H., 2002. A decorated knife handle from the main deposit at Hierakonpolis. *MDAIK*, 58: 425-446.

WILDUNG, D., 1969. *Die Rolle ägyptischer Könige im Bewusstsein ihrer Nachwelt, Teil I. Posthume Quellen über die Könige der ersten vier Dynastien.* MÄS 17. Berlin.

WILDUNG, D., 1981. *Ägypten vor den Pyramiden: Münchener Ausgrabungen in Ägypten.* Mainz am Rhein.

WILKINSON, T.A.H., 1996. *State formation in Egypt: Chronology and society.* Cambridge Monographs in African Archaeology 40. BAR Int. ser. 651. Oxford.

WILKINSON, T.A.H., 1999. *Early Dynastic Egypt.* London – New York.

WILLIAMS, B.B., 1988. Narmer and the Coptos Colossi. *JARCE*, 25: 35-59.

WINKLER, H.A., 1938. *Rock drawings of southern Upper Egypt I. Sir Robert Mond Desert Expedition Season 1936-1937, Preliminary Report.* EES 26. London.

YEIVIN, S., 1960. Early contacts between Canaan and Egypt. *IEJ*, 10, 4: 193-203.

YEIVIN, S., 1961. *First preliminary report on the excavations at Tel 'Gat.* Jerusalem.

YEIVIN, S., 1963. Further Evidence of Narmer at "Gat". *Oriens Antiquus*, 2: 205-213.

YEIVIN, S., 1967. A new Chalcolithic culture at Tel 'Erani and its implications for early Egypto-Canaanite Relations [in:] World Union of Jewish Studies (ed.), *Fourth World Congress of Jewish Studies.* Jerusalem: 45-48.

YEIVIN, S., 1975. El 'Areini, Tell esh Sheikh Ahmed (Tell 'Erani) [in:] AVI-YONAH, M. (ed.), *Encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land*. Vol. 1. Jerusalem: 417-422.

YEIVIN, S., & KEMPINSKI, A., 1993. 'Erani, Tel [in:] STERN, E. (ed.), *The new encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land*. Jerusalem: 417-422.

YURCO, F.J., 1999. Cult temples prior to the New Kingdom [in:] BARD, K.A. (ed.), *Encyclopedia of the archaeology of ancient Egypt*. London: 204-207.